

Annual Report and Statistics 2021-22

(For further information see the IALS Annual Review)

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Advisory Council

Membership

Chair

The Rt Hon. Lord Lloyd-Jones

At least 8 members drawn from universities and similar organisations UK-wide including up to six from University of London Colleges

Professor Chris Ashford, Northumbria University

Professor Stephen Bailey, University of Nottingham

Professor Heather Conway, Queens University, Belfast

Professor Sharon Cowan, University of Edinburgh

Professor Alex Turk, King's College London

Professor Marie Fox, University of Liverpool

Professor Steven Vaughan, University College London

Professor Penny Green, Queen Mary University of London

Professor Niamh Moloney, London School of Economics and Political Science

Professor Stewart Motha, Birkbeck College

Mr Scott Newton, School of Oriental and African Studies

Professor Devyani Prabhat, University of Bristol Law School

Professor David Sugarman, Lancaster University

Professor Thomas Watkin, Bangor University

A maximum of six members drawn from partners / financial stakeholders not covered by the above but associated with the discipline

Professor Michael Lobban, Chair, Law Section, British Academy

The Rt Hon. Sir Nicholas Green, Chair, Law Commission

Sir Iain Macleod, Legal Adviser, Foreign & Commonwealth Office

At least one but up to two individuals representing academic libraries. Where there are two, at least one should be external to the University of London

David Wills, Squire Law Librarian, Cambridge University

At least one but up to two representatives of the national postgraduate research community

Benedict Turner, Institute of Advanced Legal Studies Research Student

George Daoud, Institute of Advanced Legal Studies Research Student

An elected member of the academic staff of the Institute

Dr Nóra Ní Loideáin, Director, Information Law and Policy Centre, Institute of Advanced Legal Studies

Ex Officio Members

Dean of the School of Advanced Study, Professor Jo Fox

Director of the Warburg Institute, School of Advanced Study, Professor Bill Sherman

Director of Institute, Professor Carl Stychin

Librarian of the Institute, David Gee

In attendance

Institute Manager (Secretary to the Council)

Alex Bussey

Institute Staff

Academic Staff

Director	Professor Carl Stychin
Director, Sir William Dale Centre for Legislative Studies and Director of Taught Programmes	Dr Constantin Stefanou
Director, Information Law and Policy Centre	Dr Nóra Ní Loideáin
Director, Centre for Financial Law, Regulation & Compliance and Director of Postgraduate Research Students	Professor Colin King
Lecturer in Law, International Corporate Governance Financial Regulation and Economic Law	Dr Mahmood Bagheri
Emeritus Professor	Professor Avrom Sherr
Senior Research Fellow in Financial Regulation	Professor Kern Alexander
Professorial Fellow	Professor Terence Daintith
Honorary Senior Research Fellow	Professor Barry Rider
Administrative Staff	
Institute Manager	Alex Bussey
Fellowships and Administrative Officer	Eliza Boudier
Space and Facilities Manager	Charlene Desporte
Library Staff	
Librarian	David Gee (until 30 June 2022) Marilyn Clarke (from 1 September 2022)
IALS Digital Manager	Narayana Harave
Digital Projects and Publications Manager	Sandy Dutczak
Information Resources Manager	Liz Murray (until 6 April 2022) David Percik (from 1 August 2022)
Academic Services Manager	Laura Griffiths
Foreign and International Law Librarian	Hester Swift
Access Librarian	Alice Tyson

Cataloguing and Book Acquisitions	Carole Farmer
Archivist	Clare Cowling
Legal Research Support Librarian	Heather Memess
Principal Library Assistant	Katherine Read
Principal Library Assistant, IALS Digital	Lindsey Caffin
Senior Library Assistants, Serials	Katie Radford Stephen Davison
Senior Library Assistants, Cataloguing & Acquisitions	Ben Pendleton Dalia Maoz-Michaels
Graduate Trainee	Nadia Djeridi Mansi Dhokia
Library Administrative Officer	Claire Miller
Library Administrative Assistants	Peter McColgan Tina Burgoine
British and Irish Legal Information Institute	
Executive Director	Joe Ury
Executive Officer	Dr Ann Hale
System Administrator / Developer	Roger Burton West
Project Officer, Judgments	Dr Viky Martzoukou

Visiting Research Fellows

Justice Forrie Miller, Court of Appeal, New Zealand

Subject of Research: Unforeseen consequences: the impact of a new apex court on the work of New Zealand's intermediate appellate courts

Dates: January - April. 2022

Dr Łukasz Cora, University of Gdansk

Subject of Research: Law of Evidence The scope of the plan concerns the problem of legal comparative verification of evidence in a criminal trial.

Dates: October 2021 – April 2022

Professor Alexandros Seretakis, Trinity College Dublin

Subject of Research: Financial regulation, Fintech

Dates: October 2021 – December 2021

Mr Fumiyasu Miyazaki, Ministry Of Justice, Civil Affairs Bureau, Japan

Subject of Research: The legal system of real property and civil procedure in the U.K., including Condominium and Real Property registration

Dates: March - August 2022

Professor Hakeem Yusuf

Subject of Research: Disallowing Legislation: Colonial Rule of Law and Continuities of Illiberal Power

Dates: November 2021- August 2022

Senior Associate Research Fellows

Professor Donatella Alessandrini, University of Kent

Professor Mads Andenas, University of Oslo

Professor Diamond Ashiagbor, Kent Law School, University of Kent

Professor Rosemary Auchmuty, School of Law, University of Reading,

Professor Philip Baker QC , Field Court Tax Chambers

Professor Ilias Bantekas, College of Law & Public Policy, HBKU

Professor Anthony Bradney, School of Law, Keele University

Professor Anton Cooray, City, University of London

Professor Fiona Cownie, School of Law, Keele University

Professor Adam Gearey, Birkbeck College, University of London

David Gee, IALS

Daniel Greenberg CB, formerly Office of the Parliamentary Counsel

Stephen Laws KGB, QC, former First Parliamentary Counsel

Dr Victoria McCloud, Master of the Senior Courts, Queen's Bench Division

Professor Catharine MacMillan, Kings College London

Professor Fiona Macmillan, Birkbeck College, University of London

Professor Jill Marshall, Royal Holloway, University of London

Professor Leslie Moran, Birkbeck, University of London

Professor Sa'id Mosteshar, London Institute of Space Law and Policy

James Michael, formerly University College London

Professor Chizu Nakajima, London Metropolitan University

Professor Michael Palmer, School of Oriental and African Studies

Professor Solomon Picciotto, University of Lancaster

Professor Tim Potier, Moscow State Institute of International Relations

Professor John Spencer QC, University of Cambridge

Professor David Sugarman, University of Lancaster

Professor William Twining, University College London

Professor Shauna Van Praagh, McGill University, Montréal

Professor Sally Wheeler, Australian National University College of Law
Jules Winterton, British & Irish Legal Information Institute (BAILII)
Professor Lisa Webley, University of Birmingham
Professor Lorna Woods, University of Essex
Professor Helen Xanthaki, University College London

Associate Research Fellows

Dr Rachel Adams, Human Sciences Research Council, South Africa
Professor Enrico Albanesi, University of Genoa
Dr Francis Boorman, IALS, History of Arbitration Project
Lydia Clapinska, Office of the Parliamentary Counsel
Dr Damian Clifford, KU Leuven Centre for IT and IP Law
Dr Peter Coe, University of Reading
Dr Daniele D'Alvia, Queen Mary/Birkbeck, University of London
Dr Richard Danbury, City, University of London
Professor Gudula Deipenbrock, University of Applied Sciences, Berlin
Dr Agata Fijalkowski, Leeds Beckett University
Dr Faith Gordon, Monash University, Australia
Richard Hart, formerly Hart Publishing
Dr Calvin Jackson, Charter Chambers, London
Dr Amy Kellam
Dr Kojo Koram, Birkbeck College, University of London
Professor Marcus Lívio Gomes, University of the State of Rio de Janeiro
Professor Nicola Lupo, LUISS, Rome
Dr Rhiannon Markless, IALS, History of Arbitration Project
Stephen Mason, Digital Evidence and Electronic Signature Law Review
Dr Maria Mousmouti, Centre for European Constitutional Law
Professor Giulia Pennisi, Palermo University
William Robinson, former Law Reviser, European Commission
Dr Yair Sagy, Haifa University
Dr Ivan Sammut, University of Malta
Jonathan Teasdale, formerly Law Commission
Dr Judith Townend, University of Sussex
Dr Ling Zhou, Chinese University of Hong Kong
Professor Dimitris Ziouvas, University of Athens

Training Days and Training Events

Research Training

30 September, 5, 6, 11 October 2021

Introduction to IALS Library and its Resources

Laura Griffiths, Alice Tyson, IALS Library

4, 12, 27 October 2021

Introduction to Westlaw UK and Lexis Library: cases and legislation

Katherine Read, Alice Tyson, IALS Library

5, 13, 18, 19, 28 October 2021

Introduction to Westlaw UK and Lexis Library: journal articles and foreign & international materials

Hester Swift, Lindsey Caffin, IALS Library

14, 20, 26 October, 2021

Finding legal journal articles for your essay, dissertation or thesis

Katherine Read, Alice Tyson, IALS Library

25 October, 4 November 2021

Finding sources of public international law

Hester Swift, IALS Library

1, 3, 4, 11, 16 November 2021

Introduction to Westlaw UK and Lexis Library: hands-on session

Alice Tyson, Hester Swift IALS Library

2, 8 November 2021

Introduction to OSCOLA

Laura Griffiths, IALS Library

2, 9, 10 November 2021

Finding legal journal articles for your essay, dissertation or thesis

Katherine Read, Alice Tyson IALS Library

Tuesday 16 November 2021

Introduction to Westlaw UK and Lexis Library: hands-on session

Alice Tyson, IALS Library

Thursday 18 November 2021

Introduction to OSCOLA: online

Laura Griffiths, IALS Library

24 January, 1 February, 22 March, 12 April 2022

Get Dissertation Ready

Laura Griffiths, Lindsey Caffin, Alice Tyson, Narayana Harave, IALS

3 February 2022

Introduction to Westlaw UK and Lexis Library: journal articles and foreign & international materials

Hester Swift, IALS

8 February 2022

Introduction to Westlaw UK and Lexis Library: cases and legislation

Alice Tyson, IALS

Thursday 17 March 2022

How to get a PhD in Law: The PhD journey: Supervision, research ethics and preparing yourself for upgrade and vivas

Professor Colin King, Professor Avrom Sherr, Dr Constantin Stefanou. Hester Swift, IALS.

Friday 29 April 2022

How to get a PhD in Law: The PhD in Law and research methods

Professor Carl Stychin, Dr Constantin Stefanou, Alice Tyson, IALS; Professor Sally Wheeler, Australian National University College of Law; Professor Lisa Webley, University of Birmingham.

Wednesday 18 May 2022

How to get a PhD in Law: Researching, disseminating and publishing in the digital world

Professor Lisa Webley, University of Birmingham; Dr Peter Coe, University of Reading; Sinead Moloney, Hart Publishing; Professor Jane Winters, School of Advanced Study; Dr Nóra Ní Loideáin, Sandy Dutcak, Laura Griffiths, IALS.

30 June, 7 July 2022

Formatting your Law Dissertation with Microsoft Word

Lindsey Caffin, IALS

12, 14 July 2022

Introduction to OSCOLA

Laura Griffiths, IALS

Conferences, Workshops, Lectures, Seminars

Tuesday 5 October 2021

IALS/European Criminal Law Webinar: Mutual Legal Assistance after Brexit

Speaker: Dr Andrea Ryan, University of Limerick; Chair: Professor John Spencer

Thursday 14, Friday 15 October 2021

FinReg Conference on Financial Crime: Challenges and Responses

Áine Clancy, Queen Mary, University of London; Dr Folashade Adeyemo, University of Reading; Dr Branislav Hock, University of Portsmouth; Professor Elizabeth Dávid-Barrett, University of Sussex; Dr Ved Pal Singh Deswal, Maharshi Dayanand University, Rohtak (Haryana) India; Samina Khan, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia; Chukwuemeka Castro Nwabuzor, University of Warwick; Rishik Elias Menon, NUS Centre for Banking & Finance Law; Benedikt Barthelmess, University of Oxford; Andrew James Perkins, Truman Bodden Law School, Cayman Islands; Lorraine Lally BL, Dublin Law Library; Mohammad Alsalmi, University of Leeds; Rachel Woolley, Global Director of Financial Crime, Fernero; Dr Maria Jofre, Dr Carlotta Carbone, Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore; Juliet Uluma Onyeka, SOAS; Benedict Turner, University of Cardiff; Zhanat Alimanov, University of Hong Kong; Nkechikwu Valerie Azinge-Egbiri, University of Lincoln; Dr Ilaria Zavoli, Dr Tristano Sainati, Professor Giorgio Locatelli, University of Leeds; Victor de Oliveira Fernandes, Lawyer; Elliott Keech, University of York; Dr Matthew Shillito, Liverpool Law School; Mrinalini Shinde, University of Cologne; Dr Samantha Bourton, Diana Johnson, Bristol Law School; Dr Maria Grazia Porcedda, Trinity College Dublin.

Wednesday 27 October 2021

The Director's Seminar Series: Goblin Market and the World of Contract

Speaker: Professor Sally Wheeler, College of Law Australian National University; Chair: Professor Carl Stychin, Director, IALS.

Thursday 4 November 2021

The Director's Seminar Series: The Role of Border Cities in International Law

Speaker: Professor Chris Waters, Faculty of Law University of Windsor; Chair: Professor Carl Stychin, Director, IALS.

9, 10 11 November 2021

Hamlyn Lecture Series: Advocacy

Speaker: Lord Pannick QC

Thursday 18 November, Friday 19 November 2021

ILPC Online Annual Conference 2021 Data in a Pandemic: Rights and Responsibilities

Keynote Speaker: Professor Diane Coyle CBE

Keynote Panel: Caroline Waters OBE, Deputy Chair, Equality and Human Rights Commission; Olivier Thereaux, Head of Research and Development, Open Data Institute; Emily Jarratt, Senior Policy Advisor, Centre for Data Ethics & Innovation Department of Digital, Culture, Media & Sport (DCMS); Gillian Philips, Director of Editorial Legal Services, The Guardian

Chair: Dr Nóra Ní Loideain, Director and Senior Lecturer in Law, Information Law & Policy Centre Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, University of London.

<https://ials.sas.ac.uk/digital/videos/ilpc-annual-conference-2021-data-pandemic-rights-and-responsibilities-day-one>

<https://ials.sas.ac.uk/digital/videos/ilpc-annual-conference-2021-data-pandemic-rights-and-responsibilities-day-two>

Wednesday 1 December 2021

IALS Fellow's Seminar: Verification of Evidence - between the Efficiency of the Procedure and the Guarantees of the Fair Trial in Criminal Proceedings

Speaker: [Dr Łukasz Cora](#), University of Gdańsk, IALS Visiting Research Fellow

Chair: Professor Colin King, IALS.

<https://ials.sas.ac.uk/digital/videos/ials-fellows-seminar-verification-evidence-between-efficiency-procedure-and>

Monday 6 December 2021

The Director's Seminar Series: Finding time in abortion law

Speaker: [Dr Ruth Fletcher](#), School of Law Queen Mary University of London

Chair: [Professor Carl Stychin](#), Director, IALS

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-rxKDPjy9RQ&list=PL340FDB2F8706ACD0&index=8>

Tuesday 7 December 2021

IALS/European Criminal Law Webinar: Proceeds of Crime: International & Domestic Strategies; Cooperation and Cases

Speakers: HHJ Michael Hopmeier; Stephen Goadby, Crown Prosecution Service; Frederic Raffray, former Crown Advocate, Guernsey; Anthony Wilson, former SFO International Assistance; Stephen Goadby, Crown Prosecution Service

Chair: HHJ Michael Hopmeier.

Wednesday 26 January 2022

The Director's Online Seminar Series: A reparatory account of health inequalities

Speaker: Professor Michael Thomson, Faculty of Law, University of Technology Sydney & University of Leeds

Chair: [Professor Carl Stychin](#), Director, IALS

<https://ials.sas.ac.uk/digital/videos/director%E2%80%99s-seminar-series-reparatory-account-health-inequalities>

Thursday 27 January 2022

Book launch - Mergers, Acquisitions and International Financial Regulation: Analysing Special Purpose Acquisition Companies

Author: Dr Daniele D'Alvia, Associate Research Fellow, IALS

Commentators: Prof. Paul Davies QC, University of Oxford, Professor Ligia Catherine Arias Barrera, Colombia University.

<https://ials.sas.ac.uk/digital/videos/book-launch-mergers-acquisitions-and-international-financial-regulation-analysing>

Wednesday 2 February 2022

IALS Fellow's Lunchtime Online Seminar: Decentralized Finance: Opportunities and Risks

Speaker: Dr Alexandros L. Seretakis, University of Dublin, IALS Visiting Research Fellow.

Chair: Dr Mahmood Bagheri, IALS.

<https://ials.sas.ac.uk/digital/videos/ials-fellows-lunchtime-seminar-decentralized-finance-opportunities-and-risks>

Thursday 3 February 2022

ILPC Seminar Series: UK Data Protection Reform in Transnational Context: What New Direction?

Speaker: Dr David Erdos, University of Cambridge

Discussants: Dr Orla Lynskey, LSE; Dr Mahlet Zimeta, Open Data Institute; Dr Reuben Binns, University of Oxford.

<https://ials.sas.ac.uk/digital/videos/ilpc-seminar-series-uk-data-protection-reform-transnational-context-what-new>

Tuesday 8 February 2022

IALS/European Criminal Law Webinar: UK Law Enforcement access to electronic evidence stored overseas: the US and European context post Brexit

Speakers: Peter Swire, Georgia Tech Schneller College of Business, Alston & Bird USA, Director Cross-Border Data Forum; DeBrae Kennedy-Mayo, Georgia Tech Schneller College of Business, Senior Fellow Cross-Border Data Forum; Andreas Gruber, Chair of Cybercrime and Security Committee at EuroSPA and Head of Legal at Internet Service Providers Austria; Chloé Berthélémy, Policy Advisor EDRI;

Chair: Gemma Davies, Associate Professor, Northumbria University

<https://ials.sas.ac.uk/digital/videos/uk-law-enforcement-access-electronic-evidence-stored-overseas-us-and-european-context>

Wednesday 9 February 2022

IALS Fellow's Lunchtime Seminar: A case for dialogue on the roles of apex and intermediate appellate courts in New Zealand

Speaker: Justice Forrie Miller, Judge of the New Zealand Court of Appeal, IALS Inns of Court Fellow

Chair: Professor Colin King, IALS.

Monday 21 February 2022

UK Launch of Fair Dealing week

Dr Jane Secker, City University of London; Chris Morrison, Copyright, Licensing and Policy Manager at the University of Kent; Kyle K Courtney, Copyright Advisor, Harvard University; Dr Emily Hudson, King's College London

Chair: Professor Carl Stychin, Director, IALS

<https://ials.sas.ac.uk/digital/videos/uk-launch-fair-dealing-week>

Thursday 24 February 2022

The Director's Seminar Series: The History of Arbitration: Legislation and Practice

Speaker: Dr Francis Boorman, IALS

Chair: Professor Carl Stychin, Director, IALS

<https://ials.sas.ac.uk/digital/videos/director%E2%80%99s-seminar-series-history-arbitration-legislation-and-practice>

Tuesday 8 March 2022

IALS/European Criminal Law Webinar: Interpol Red Notices and international Information Exchange

Speaker: Dr Marianne Wade, University of Birmingham.

<https://ials.sas.ac.uk/digital/videos/ialseuropean-criminal-law-webinar-interpol-red-notice-and-international-information>

Tuesday 15 March 2022

IALS/WFD The role of civil society in Post-Legislative Scrutiny

Organisers: Dr Constantin Stefanou, Sir William Dale Centre, IALS; Franklin De Vrieze, Westminster Foundation for Democracy (WFD);

Speakers: Grazia Carrecia, human rights expert, co-author of the publication; Alicia Wallace, gender and democracy researcher, co-author of the publication; Dr Maria Mousmouti, Associate Research Fellow, IALS; Irina Rekhviashvili, Westminster Foundation for Democracy (WFD).

Monday 9 May 2022

The Director's Seminar Series: Searching for Care Labour in African Social History

Speaker: Professor Ambreena Manji, School of Law and Politics, Cardiff University.

Chair: Professor Carl Stychin, Director, IALS.

<https://ials.sas.ac.uk/digital/videos/director%E2%80%99s-seminar-series-searching-care-labour-african-social-history>

Tuesday 10 May 2022

IALS/European Criminal Law Webinar: Non Conviction Based Forfeiture: Strategies; Cooperation and Cases

Chair: HHJ Michael Hopmeier Southwark Crown Court

Wednesday 11 May 2022

ILPC Seminar Series: Media Freedom in the Age of Citizen Journalism Book Launch

Author: Dr Peter Coe, University of Reading, IALS Associate Research Fellow

Panel: Professor David Rolph, University of Sydney; Professor Paul Wragg, Professor Rebecca Moosavian, University of Leeds; Lexie Kirkconnell-Kawana, Head of Regulation, IMPRESS; Professor András Koltay (President, Hungarian Communication and Media Authority).

<https://ials.sas.ac.uk/digital/videos/ilpc-seminar-series-media-freedom-age-citizen-journalism-book-launch>

Friday 20 May 2022

ILPC Online Seminar Series: How to Regulate High-Risk AI: The EU AI Act

This event launched the ILPC Seminar Series on *AI and the Humanities: Transforming Society*.

In this seminar, Professor Edwards discussed her recent work on the EU AI Act in her role as Expert Legal Advisor to the Ada Lovelace Institute. The Ada Lovelace Institute (Ada) was established by the Nuffield Foundation in 2018 and is an independent research and deliberative body with a mission to ensure data and AI work for people and society.

<https://ials.sas.ac.uk/digital/videos/ilpc-seminar-series-how-regulate-high-risk-ai-eu-ai-act>

Thursday 9 June to Friday 10 June 2022

IALS 75: WG Hart Legal Workshop 2022: Responding to the Crises: Law, Alternative Economies and Activism

Directors: Adam Gearey, Kojo Koram and Fiona Macmillan, Birkbeck, University of London; Donatella Alessandrini, University of Kent.

Speakers: Dalia Gebrial, London School of Economics; Professor Diamond Ashiagbor, University of Kent; Professor Tony Lester, Babson College; Marzia Briel Barreiro, University of Reading; Professor Santosh Anand, Alliance University; Robert Herian, University of Exeter; Nicole Stybnarova, Oxford University; Dr Ruth Fletcher, Queen Mary, University of London; Professor Amanda Perry-Kessaris, University of Kent; Dr Emily Rowe, Kings College, London; Professor Danielle C. Jefferis, Nebraska College of Law; Professor Anneli Albi, Kent Law School; Becka Hudson, Birkbeck, University of London; Ricardo Gomez-Pinto; Dr Cavidan Soykan, Dr Elif Ceylan Özsoy, University of Exeter; Dr Pantea Javidan, Stanford University; Dr Ian Turner, University of Central Lancaster; Mukesh Chiman Bhatt, Birkbeck, University of London; Sonya Cotton, University College, Dublin; Theodora Valkanou, University of Copenhagen; Professor Maria Grahn-Farley, Leeds Beckett University; Dr Amanda Byer, Univesity College, Dublin; Alex May, Dr Leonidas Cheliotis, LSE; Dr Sappho Xenakis, Birkbeck, University of London; Franck Magennis, Garden Court Chambers; Professor Bill Bowring, Birkbeck, University of London; Dr Tara Mulqueen, University of Warwick; Ife Thompson, 1MCB Chambers; Professor Michelle Everson, Birkbeck, University of London; Dr Maria Tzanakopoulou, Birkbeck, University of London; Professor Michael Wilkinson, LSE; Professor Ruth Dukes, University of Glasgow; Professor Oscar Guardiola Rivera, Birkbeck, University of London.

Wednesday 6 July 2022

IALS Law and Language Conference: Legislative Drafting as a form of Communication (online workshop)

There seems to be general agreement that legislative drafting is a form of communication and it is generally taken for granted that this topic is covered under the general principles of the “philosophy of law”. But there is precious little research on legislative drafting as a form of communication. What kind of communication is it? Does it comply with communication theory models? Is it political communication or is it something else? This Conference aimed to set the parameters for this original research.

Speakers: Dr Constantin Stefanou, Director, Sir William Dale Centre for Legislative Drafting, IALS; Professor Giulia Adriana Pennisi, University of Palermo; Associate Research Fellow, IALS; Professor Helen Xanthaki, University College London; Senior Associate Research Fellow, IALS; Professor Ana Marrades-Puig, University of Valencia; Dr Maria Mousmouti Lecturer, IALS; Executive Director, Centre for European Constitutional Law (Greece); William Robinson Associate Research Fellow, IALS; Maria De Benedetto Professor, Administrative Law, Roma Tre University; Professor Maria De Benedetto, Roma Tre University; Professor Annalisa Zanola, University of Brescia; Professor Michela Giordano Professor, University of Cagliari; Thomas Glyn Watkin QC, former First Welsh Legislative Counsel.

Friday 8 July 2022

IALS Urban Law Day 2022: Climate-Smart Urban Planning (in association with UN-Habitat)

The Urban Law Day is a specialised forum aiming to bring together a multidisciplinary circle of academics and practitioners interested in urban legislation, including planners, architects, policy makers, economists, urbanists, and lawyers. The purpose of the Urban Law Day is to facilitate discussion, the exchange of views, networking, and the presentation of new research findings and emerging issues.

The 9th Urban Law Day will take place on 8 July 2022 and will be an online event. It will be co-hosted by the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies (University of London) and UN-Habitat and will focus on climate change as a key parameter for urban planning. The objective of the session is to identify the interrelationships between urban planning and climate change and explore the entry points for city involvement in climate change action through climate-smart urban planning.

Moderator: Dr. Maria Mousmouti, Associate Research Fellow, Sir William Dale Centre for Legislative Studies, IALS

Speakers: Gianluca Crispi, Legal Officer, UNFCCC; Benjamin Ojoleck, Associate Legal Officer, UN Environment Programme; Professor Anel du Plessis, Research Chair in Cities, Law and Environmental

Sustainability (CLES); Anne Amin, Legal Specialist, Policy Legislation and Governance Section, UN-Habitat; Zione Ntaba, Malawi High Court Judge; Felicity Owoses, Legislative drafter, Namibia Ministry of Justice.

Tuesday 13 September 2022

IALS/European Criminal Law Webinar: Global Sanctions

The seminar will consider the global use of sanctions examining their history and explaining the current sanctions regimes used by the UK and the EU. This will be followed by a round table discussion which will consider potential future developments and controversial current issues.

Speakers: Anna Bradshaw, Peters & Peters; Isabel Van Damme, Van Bael & Bellis; Rachel Barnes QC, Three Raymond Buildings

Chair: Anand Doobay, Boutique Law

Thursday 29 September 2022

ILPC Seminar Series on AI and the Humanities: Computer says No! Fair and Accountable Decisions in an Automated World

In this seminar, Dr Zanfir-Fortuna presented and discussed key findings from a recent Report by the Future of Privacy Forum on automated decision-making under the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR) (co-authored by Sebastião Barros Vale and Gabriela Zanfir-Fortuna). The report explores how Courts and data protection authorities across Europe and the UK have applied the GDPR (particularly Article 22) and protected human rights in specific sectors, including employment and payment in the gig economy, live facial recognition and profiling in schools, and credit scoring matters.

Speakers: Dr Gabriela Zanfir-Fortuna, Vice President for Global Privacy, Future of Privacy Forum, Washington-DC; Jędrzej Niklas, Data Justice Lab, Cardiff University.

Chair: Dr Nóra Ní Loideáin, Director and Senior Lecturer in Law, Information Law & Policy Centre, IALS.

<https://ials.sas.ac.uk/digital/videos/ilpc-seminar-series-ai-and-humanities-computer-says-no-fair-and-accountable-decisions>

LIBRARY, INFORMATION AND RESEARCH SERVICES REPORT 2021-22

Staffing

Two new Library Graduate Trainees, Nadia Djeridi and Mansi Dhokia started on 1 September 2021.

Katie Radford was appointed to the SLA (Serials) post in October 2021,

Marilyn Clarke started as the new IALS Librarian on 1 September 2022 following the retirement of David Gee.

David Percik started as the new Information Resources Manager in August 2022 replacing Liz Murray.

IALS Archive designated an “Accredited Archive Service” by the TNA

IALS Library’s small specialist legal archive has recently been designated an “Accredited Archive Service” by The National Archives (TNA). IALS is very pleased to be recognised by the TNA with this national archive award which demonstrates the quality of our archive service and the good management of the unique legal archives deposited there for the long-term. For the future, the TNA accreditation award will help IALS apply for external funding for archive conservation projects and archive cataloguing projects which will help to improve and develop the IALS Archives still further. The significant upgrade of the IALS Archive Room to national archive standards (as part of the IALS Transformation Project) was key to achieving this award. We plan to display the TNA accreditation status certificate in the new glass display cabinets in the library entrance corridor on the 2nd floor of the IALS building.

IALS pairs with Ancestry to digitise the Law Society examination records archive

Working in partnership with Ancestry, the genealogy company, IALS has completed the digitisation of hundreds of examination records dating from the 1860s to the 1940s, making them available online for the first time. Launched in 2021, the Ancestry-funded project entailed the creation of almost 110,000 images sourced from 440 bound volumes. The records and copyright in them were passed from The Law Society to the IALS by Deed of Gift in 2007.

The collection comprises candidate lists and examination results for England, 1836–1984; examination papers, 1932, 1960 and 1980–82; correspondence, examination results and papers, Colonial and Commonwealth, 1887–1984. They are arranged by examination in chronological order.

At the heart of the project was the desire to make these examination records widely available to researchers from anywhere in the world. There are three other reasons for creating this searchable digital archive: the records are contained in fragile volumes and constant use could damage them; those records that are on open access are among the most heavily-used collections in the IALS archives; although there is an index at the front of each volume, finding entries for individuals in response to enquiries is a cumbersome and time-consuming process, diverting the archives’ limited resources from other essential work.

Now that the digitisation project is completed Ancestry will create a comprehensive index to the contents and make both the index and the digitised material available on its subscription website. IALS will receive a complete digital copy for its own use and we will make the entire collection and index freely available for researchers via the IALS website.

Progress report on IALS Library's activities and increased member usage

Despite the re-imposition of some government Coronavirus pandemic restrictions between December 2021 and January 2022, IALS Library saw a reassuring bounce-back increase in library usage between 1st Aug 2021 and 28 Feb 2022 compared with the previous year which was badly affected by the Coronavirus pandemic and severe government restrictions. During the summer months the library opened onsite with its usual pre-pandemic full range of library services and with its usual pre-pandemic summer vacation opening hours. We also did not need to close for two weeks of stock moving in late September because of the previous significant moves of the research collections during the IALS Transformation Project. From Monday 4th October 2021 onwards (and even during December 2021 and January 2022) we have been consistently offering users our usual pre-pandemic library services and term-time library extended opening hours:

9.00am to 11.00pm Monday to Friday

10.00am to 8.30pm on Saturdays

12.30pm to 8.30pm on Sundays

These achievements are a tribute to the dedication of the library staff who continued to be very focused on supporting legal researchers both onsite at 17 Russell Square and virtually.

The 2022 virtual "How to get a PhD in Law" research training programme

Thursday 17th March: The PhD journey: Supervision, research ethics and preparing yourself for upgrade and vivas.

Friday 29th April: The PhD in Law and research methods.

Wednesday 18th May: Researching, disseminating and publishing in the digital world.

2 virtual IALS "roadshows" were delivered to the law faculties at the University of Sussex and the University of Chester. More "roadshows" are being planned.

The usual pre-pandemic **spring training programme on legal information sources for new law librarians** is being planned and will be offered to new IALS library staff and new law librarians at the Inns of Court libraries, the London college libraries and the British Library.

Open Access Publishing Initiatives

IALS Open Journals: 12,825 page views and 42,727 downloads (i.e. Amicus Curiae, IALS Student Law Review and Digital Evidence and Electronic Signature Law Review).

IALS Open Book Service: 6,488 downloads (figures only available for Aug, Sept and Oct 2021 so far)

SAS-Space (IALS Section): 55,852 downloads

(see separate report by Sandy Dutczak on IALS publications activity)

Social Media

IALS Facebook: No. of lifetime likes: 5,013; Page views: 3,839; No. of followers: 5,223

IALS Twitter account: No. of followers: 3,550; No of tweets (excl. replies): 112

Instagram: No. of followers: 155; No. of posts: 32; No of lifetime likes: 503

Videos published: 922

RESEARCH COLLECTIONS

E-Resources

Our eBook collection continued to expand, with a further **2,504** titles added to the library catalogue. We continue to purchase ad-hoc eBooks as and when requested by readers and IALS staff. Other electronic resources added to the collection include: *ICSID reports Archive Online*, *International Law Reports Archive Online*, *Elgar Encyclopaedia of Human Rights*, and *HeinOnline's*

New Air and Space Law Database. In addition, *vLex Justis* replaced *JustisOne* as a case law platform. We made the decision to improve our *Staudinger* German law offering by adding offsite access; meanwhile, we are in the process of adding the *Verfassungsrecht PLUS* module to our *Beck* subscription. Finally, the **Encore Full Text Discovery Catalogue** has been launched. Encore allows readers to locate full text journal articles and e-books from multiple subscription databases with a single search. Finally we trialled EDI invoicing it for eBooks with one of our main suppliers. This is working, but with some technical issues to be resolved.

Serials

We have been very pleased to be able to complete and update some important sets, notably *The Supreme Court Reports (India)* and *Current Indian Statutes (now Current Central Legislation)*. We continue to work on rationalising supply of our print, electronic and hybrid publications, with the aim of improving reliability. Following on from previous success, we introduced **EDI invoicing** for a second major supplier. This will substantially reduce the commitment of time spent on accurately recording invoice transactions, and has a knock-on effect on our ability to pursue missing issue claims successfully. We began a major project to review and update our Serials claims procedures, which we hope will pave the way for automated EDI claims in future. We recently interviewed a new binding firm, who we hope will allow us to spread our binding load and give us another option for this service.

Print Book Purchasing

Our **foreign and international budget** has been concentrating on buying material from Finland, Iceland, Sweden, Norway; Gibraltar, Quebec and France. The focus of our **main collection budget** this year has been on buying material from India, Australia, New Zealand and Australasia, and the South Atlantic/Antarctic. Publication schedules for some of these countries continue to be affected by the Coronavirus pandemic, so we have taken the opportunity to collect books that are coming through from last year's wish list. These include publications from Africa, South Africa and the Caribbean.

Gifts

In a project headed by Katie Radford, we have been continuing to sort through and prioritise an extensive collection of older donated gift material, in order to make valuable items available to readers and free up much needed space on floor L3.

Reclassification Project

Heather Memess resumed work on the Re-classification Project, working with Stephen Davison on logistical planning for the next areas to be reclassified, which will involve some larger stock moves. Meanwhile Heather continues to work on refreshing and de-duplicating the main Folio sections: work which was held up by Pandemic restrictions.

History Day

The Information Resources team once again took part in University of London's History Day event, with a presentation from Carole Farmer featuring selected materials on the theme of Environmental History, the Environment and Conservation Law.

RFID book security project

The two Graduate Trainees have been finished the tagging of serials training was held to see how RFID for stock management could be used going forward.

IALS Archives

The National Archives (TNA) accreditation application

TNA requested a number of extra updated documents which were provided prior to their accreditation visit by two assessors on 28 February 2022. In March IALS Library was pleased to receive confirmation from the TNA that the IALS Archive was a designated “Archive Accredited Service”.

Digitisation

The project financed by Ancestry to digitise 440 volumes of Law Society examinations records was completed. Ancestry paid us a fee of £4,800; this money is being used to fund a cataloguing project commencing on 3rd March 2022.

Cataloguing

A cataloguing plan for the project mentioned above was drawn up. Small collections of records were also catalogued by Clare Cowling (IALS Archivist) between August and March, including some IALS material dating from 1947 and records of the Statute Law Society. The catalogue of the records of the Society for Advanced Legal Studies was updated and the records subsumed into the IALS own archive collection.

Deposit agreements

After agreeing a change of policy from requesting deposit agreements to deeds of gift, revised agreements were sent to the Statute Law Society, the International Law Association and the Inns of Court and Bar Educational Trust (for Council of Legal Education records). Negotiations continue.

Conservation

A log of priorities for conservation was compiled and the UOL Conservator consulted. A project archivist, Zoe Karens, was employed to undertake conservation work on Law Society, International Law Association and Bar Council records under my supervision. The work was completed on 28 February 2022.

Records transferred to the Archives

21 collections were accessioned between August and March, mostly from the ILA, BIALL and the SLS. The bulk of records were born-digital and have been accessioned into the Digital Deposits Archives.

Stocktaking

Following completion of the refurbishment work on the L204 Archive strongroom the IALS Archivist undertook a stocktake of the collections and updated the location guide.

Staff training

The 2 Library trainees were given training in managing archive enquiries and undertaking basic listing work.

OPEN ACCESS PUBLISHING

OBserving Law Series

The OBserving Law Editorial Board has been reconstituted and there are plans to meet up soon to discuss the future of the series. The new Editorial Board have all been offered print copies of the new book by Viriginie Rouas and were invited to the book launch. Sandy and Emma Gannon, the Press books manager, are currently in the process of compiling a competitor analysis to assist with formulating the future strategy of the series.

Mason and Seng - Electronic Evidence and Electronic Signatures in Law

The 5th edition of *Electronic Evidence* and *Electronic Signatures in Law*, has now achieved over 1,600 downloads. There are plans to hold an online book launch in conjunction with the University of Singapore this spring.

Mason - The Signature in Law

Another book by Stephen Mason is now with the Press – *The Signature in Law: From the Thirteenth Century to the Facsimile* with a publication date of early Autumn 2022.

IALS PhD Thesis Book Prize Winner Dr Rouas – book now published

Achieving Access to Justice in the Business and Human Rights Context was published online on 14 January and has been downloaded over 300 times so far. An online book launch with the Oxford Business and Human Rights Network took place on Wednesday 3 March. There were 61 people registered, 33 attended and 16 copies of the book were downloaded on the day of the launch, with another 5 the following day.

Stychin - Law and Humanities in the COVID Crisis

This publication has now been sent onto the Press and should be published in early Autumn 2022.

Lawton - International Handbook on Clinical Tax Education

The manuscript is due to be submitted in June 2022 but there may be some slippage with this title.

Professor David Sugarman – Law Economy and Society

Professor Sugarman's book was not considered appropriate for the Observing law series but will now be published on the LLMC Digital platform in their OA section entitled British Empire. We are just waiting for Professor Sugarman to obtain the relevant copyright permissions. LLMC Digital have indicated that they intend to upload the text in March 2022.

Content added to the IALS Journals on the SAS Journals platform

IALS Student Law Review

Volume 8, Issue 2, Autumn 2021 of the Student Law Review was published in November 2021 and Issue 3 Spring 2022 was due to be published in May 2022.

Digital Evidence and Electronic Signature Law Review (DEESLR)

Volume 18 of DEESLR was published in November 2021 and since then three 'advance articles' from Volume 19 have also been published, at the request of the editor, due to the importance of the content which relates to the Horizon Post Office Scandal. A fourth article entitled *The Post Office Scandal – why IT audit is essential for effective corporate governance* will be uploaded shortly.

Amicus Curiae

Volume 3, Issues 1, 2 and 3 were published and included Part 1 and Part 2 of a section entitled *Law, Public Policy and the Covid Crisis* – a complementary publication to *Law and Humanities in the COVID Crisis*

BAILLI – OpenLaw Project

A new list of key cases for tort has been uploaded. The Company law and Employment law lists have been received. The Constitutional Law case list is due in mid-April. Most of the contributors had agreed to submit their lists by the end of 2021 but are running late due to pressure of work.

Fair Dealing Awareness week

Working with Jane Secker and Chris Morrison of [Copyrightliteracy.org](https://www.copyrightliteracy.org) an online launch event was

arranged at IALS on 21 February. In the US Fair Dealing/Fair Use Week has been a regular event since 2014 but, until now, there was no corresponding event in the UK. The event was very well received and well attended (there were 61 registrations and only a few no-shows). Following on from the success of this event there are plans to hold an in-person event at IALS in 2022.

Digitisation Project In Partnership With LLMC Digital

LLMC Digital still have their (free) digitisation of our c.2,000 rare volumes from African and Latin American jurisdictions still on their list of future projects. The precise timing of the project is uncertain as LLMC Digital will be focusing on the digitisation of the Lincoln's Inn Library Privy Council Papers first.

APPENDIX 1

IALS LIBRARY READER SATISFACTION SURVEY 2022: SUMMARY RESULTS

In order to find out how satisfied readers are with the library's collections and information services, a survey of readers was carried out between Monday 25th July and Sunday 31st July 2022. Respondents were asked to rate their satisfaction on a 4-point scale from 1 ("rarely meets needs") to 4 ("usually meets needs") for a number of categories. In total 35 completed survey forms were returned. This summary includes the responses to the 21 specific questions included in the 2021 as well as the 2022 survey, reporting on the overall percentage across all reader categories. The questions that resulted in the highest and lowest satisfaction response rates are indicated. By ticking 3 or 4 on the 4-point scale we have assumed that the respondent's needs are either often satisfied (3) or usually satisfied (4).

Question	% of respondents who ticked 3 or 4	
	2021	2022
COVID measures	94.3%	94.2%
Range of books?	92.5%	88.3%
Sufficient copies of core LLM textbooks?	86.8%	84.6%
Range of print journals?	92.5%	96.7%
Range of electronic journals and databases?	94.2%	96.8%
Ease of access to e-resources?	88%	86.7%
Ease of use of library catalogue?	86%	86.2%
Quality of computing facilities?	87.5%	92.8%
Availability of PCs? (highest)	77.8%	100%
Photocopiers?	76.1%	89.3%
Printing?	68.9%	85.8%
Cost of photocopying / printing?	57.4% (lowest)	71.4%
Helpfulness of library staff?	94.4%	97.1%
Electronic training sessions?	98.1% (highest)	96.5%
Study facilities?	95.9%	93.3%
Study environment – quietness?	94%	86.7%
Study environment – heating? (lowest)	92%	67.8%
Opening times?	88.2%	75%
Closing times?	82.4%	71.9%
More materials available in the library or more lending?		
- in library	75.5%	68.8%
- more lending	24.5%	31.4%
Overall, how satisfied?	98.1% (=highest)	85.7%

APPENDIX 2

2021-22 Research Services Statistics

Table 1: Commercial Online Services (selected)

Databases	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19
Beck Online	14,622	22,148	14,698	23,805
HeinOnline	66,618	71,165	67,703	61,139
IBFD Online	174,630	202,061	342,195	173,626
iLaw	12,409	39,927	48,160	51,768
Justis	8,634	2,215	11,437	22,509
Lexis AU Casebase	1	62	1	1,020
Lexis Library	20,853	*Est* 47,000	47,101	132,379
LexisNexis Juris Classeur	1,142	R	90	969
LLMC Digital	2,655	8,674	6,786	10,747
Max Planck Encyclopedia PIL	8,429	12,021	6,940	6,886
Oxford Scholar – Law	14,451	18,216	23,787	41,340
SCC Online (India)	886	1,282	1,971	29,044
Times Digital Archive	12,835	32	979	1,565
Westlaw UK	45,277	13,162	38,299	82,423
Electronic books and journals				
Brill	33,791	43,084	19,415	14,071
Cambridge Core	47,307	70,014	90,470	106,443
Le Doctrinal	168	18	9	227
EBSCO	18,931	10,009	3,345	31,070
Elgar Online (Edward Elgar Publishing)	33,474	32,081	24,543	7,443
Index to Legal Periodicals			accessed via EBSCO	
Index to Foreign Legal Periodicals			accessed via HeinOnline	
JSTOR	18,816	30,629	45,976	62,954
Kluwer Law	22,317	30,076	53,064	14,884
Taylor & Francis	1,305	4,110	2,411	2,594
Sage Journals	326	1,512	324	2,583
Wiley	4,365	3,375	1,738	2,685
Other electronic books and journals	110,435	126,671	79,231	39,642
Total usage	674,677	742,544	930,673	923,816

Table 2: Information Retrieval Services

IALS WEB SITE	2021-22	2020-21	2019-20	2018-19
Page Views	364,025	483,906	431,180	665,212*
Number of Visitors	150,890	91,704	92,158	196,736*
BAILII WEB SITE (hosted by IALS)				
Page Views	102,168,312	86,584,011	80,197,550	67,478,015
Visitors	19,248,012	13,764,908	4,248,021	11,466,005
IALS Open Journals	2,509,395**	2,484,626**	2,391,577**	2,309,983**
LibGuides	200,890	202,097	191,444	106,360
IALS SOCIAL MEDIA				
IALS Blogs	14,504	16,682	21,785	17,720
IALS Facebook 'lifetime likes'	5,065	5,007	4,956	4,845
IALS Twitter Followers	3,661	3,405	3,155	2,701
IALS Videos YouTube	55,723	46,299	36,387	28,105

APPENDIX 3**2021-22 Academic Visitors**

Country	Name	University
Australia	Dr George Barker	Australian National University
	Prof. John Flood	Griffith University
	Mr Benjamin Meyer	Edith Cowan University
Belgium	Prof. Julie Ringelheim	University of Louvain
Brazil	Prof. Marcus Livio Gomes	Rio De Janeiro State University
Canada	Prof. Vladyslav Lanovoy	Laval University
	Dr Camden Hutchison	Allard Hall
	Prof. Barry Wright	Carleton University
Chile	Dr Lorena Carvajal-Arenas	Pontifical Catholic University of Valparaíso
	Dr John Charney	Pontifical Catholic University of Valparaíso
		A
Cyprus	Dr Georgis Demetriades	Neapolis University
	Dr Ioanna Hadjiyianni	University of Cyprus
	Dr Konstantinos Tsinas	University of Cyprus

Denmark	Dr Asli Arda	University of Copehnagen
	Prof Frank Pederson	University of Copehnagen
	Prof Janne Rothmar Hermann	University of Copehnagen
France	Prof Bruno de Loynes de Fumichon	Panthéon-Sorbonne University
Germany	Dr Victoria Barnes	Max Planck Institute
Greece	Prof/Dr Komninos Komnios	International Hellenic University
	Prof. Metaxia Kouskouna	National & Kapodistrian University of Athens
Iran	Dr Ali Moghaddam Abrishami	Allamen Tabataba University
	Dr Parvin Mohammadi Dinan	Payame Noor University
Ireland	Dr Kevin Costello	University College Dublin
	Dr David Kenny	Trinity College Dublin
	Prof. Caoimhin MacMaolain	Trinity College Dublin
Israel	Prof. Yishai Beer	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
	Prof. Miguel Deutch	University of Tel Aviv
	Prof Daphna Lewinsohn-Zamir	Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Italy	Prof. Roberto Maria Cherchi	University of Cagliari
	Dr Paola Chirull	Sapienza University of Rome
	Dr Eleonora Dei-Cas	University of Modena & Reggio Emilia
	Prof/Dr Giulia Fiorelli	Roma Tre University
	Dr Edoardo Grosulle	University of Pavia
	Prof. Marco Isceri	LUMSA Rome
	Dr Massimiliano Lanzi	University of Parma
	Prof. Enrico Maestri	University of Ferrara
	Prof. Antonello Miranda	University of Palermo
	Prof. Angelo Rinella	LUMSA Rome
	Prof. Mathias Siems	European University Institute
	Dr Beka Tavartkiladze	Marche Polytechnic University
	Prof Alberto Torini	LUMSA Rome

Japan	Ms Sachiyo Abe	Kumamoto University
	Prof/Dr Kosuke Marutani	Kyushu University
	Prof. Keigo Obayashi	Keio University
	Dr Takatoshi Tezuka	Chukyo University
	Prof. Hiroyuki Watanabe	Waeda University
	Prof. Tetsuya Yamada	Nanzan University
Kuwait	Dr Fahad Alzumi	College of Law, Kuwait
Malaysia	Dr Maizatul Mohd Mokhtar	Islamic Science University of Malaysia
New Zealand	Prof. David Grinlinton	University of Auckland
Nigeria	Mrs Adeola Adedeji-Adeyem	University of Lagos
	Prof. Kaniye Ebeku	University of Port Harcourt
	Prof. Joy Ngozi Ezeilo	University of Nigeria
	Mrs Motunrayo Joseph-Hunevenu	Lagos State University
	Dr Tayo Oke	Afe Babaola University
	Dr Temitope Olabimtan	University of Lagos
Norway	Dr Astrid Iversen	University of Oslo
Poland	Dr Natalie Fox Wieloch	Jagiellonian University
	Dr Adriana Helena Ochnio	Polish Academy of Sciences
Portugal	Dr Paulo Camara	Catholic University of Portugal
Romania	Dr Alina Oprea	Babeş-Bolyai University
Saudi Arabia	Prof. Abdulaziz Aleid	Prince Sultan University
	Dr Rawa Almakky	King Abdulaziz University
Singapore	Mr Nelson Goh	National University of Singapore
South Africa	Mr Richard Bradstreet	University of Cape Town
	Mrs Lindi Coetzee	Nelson Mandela University
	Ms Wilhelmina Germishuys-Burchell	University of South Africa
	Prof. Hendrik van As	Nelson Mandela University

Spain	Dr Esteve Asunción	University of Barcelona
	Dr Juan Gallego López	Miguel Hernández University
	Miss Montserrat Hermosin Alvarez	University of Seville
	Dr Christa Madrid Boquin	Jaume I University
	Prof. Rafael Marimón	University of Valencia
	Mr Jose Pérez Marzabal	UOC University of Catalonia
	Dr Alan Tatham	CEU San Pablo
Sri Lanka	Mr Upali Jayatilaka	Morotuwa University
Sweden	Prof. Lars Gorton	University of Stockholm
Trinidad & Tobago	Dr Timothy Affonso	University of the West Indies
	Dr Emma Perot	University of the West Indies
Turkey	Ms Şehriban Aşikoglu	Istanbul University
	Mr Muhammet Kahveci	Istanbul University
	Ms Salina Kaya	Ibn Haldun University
	Mr Erdal Sahin	Ankara University
	Prof. Kerem Sanli	Istanbul University
	Mr Cighan Yaylak	Kırkareli University
USA	Prof. Diane Amann	University of Georgia
	Dr Lisa Avalos	Louisiana State University
	Dr Toni Lester	Babson College

Income and Expenditure 2021-22

	Institute	Library
Income		
Funding Body Grants (Research England)	439,254	1,117,327
Other Grants and Sponsorship	9,769	-
Tuition Fees and Training	418,524	-
Research and Network Grants and Contracts	176,801	-
Subscriptions from Colleges	-	1,067,600
Commercial Income	23,501	117,882
Other Income	15,020	795
Donations	23,037	-
Finance and Endowment Income	4,500	3,500
Internal Income	27,116	140
Total Income	1,137,522	2,307,244
Expenditure		
Staff Costs	914,407	879,443
Professional Fees	63,428	11,880
Estates Expenditure	469	5109
Academic Expenditure	16,729	960,472
Information Technology	-	14,053
Admin Expenditure	14,995	8,518
Finance Expenditure	3,986	-
Internal Charges and Recharges	494,189	1,191,423
Total Expenditure	1,508,203	3,070,898